

M. M. Chambers
Department of Educational Administration
Illinois State University, Normal, Illinois 61761

SINCE THIRTEENTH
1958 YEAR
Number 161 December 1971 Page 1023

GRAPEVINE
* * * * *

Reports on state tax legislation; state appropriations for universities, colleges, and junior colleges; legislation affecting education beyond the high school.

IN THIS ISSUE

FIFTY STATES APPROPRIATE \$7.7 billion for operating expenses of higher education for fiscal year 1971-72 1024 and 1026

Alabama makes two-year gain of 45 per cent 1025

California will allow some of the state colleges to be named state universities 1025

Ohio has long impasse on state income tax 1025

GRAPEVINE'S ANNUAL FIFTY-STATE SUMMARY TABLE 1026

Pennsylvania appropriates \$347 million 1027

Wisconsin shows gain of 36 1/2 per cent for fiscal year 1971-72 over fiscal year 1969-70, two years earlier 1028

* * * * *

"If the greatest number are to be served and served effectively by our higher educational systems, and, in turn, benefit society in the years ahead, we can not and must not withdraw from this nation's historic public commitment to support public education."

-- Clifton R. Wharton, Jr., president of Michigan State University.

* * * * *

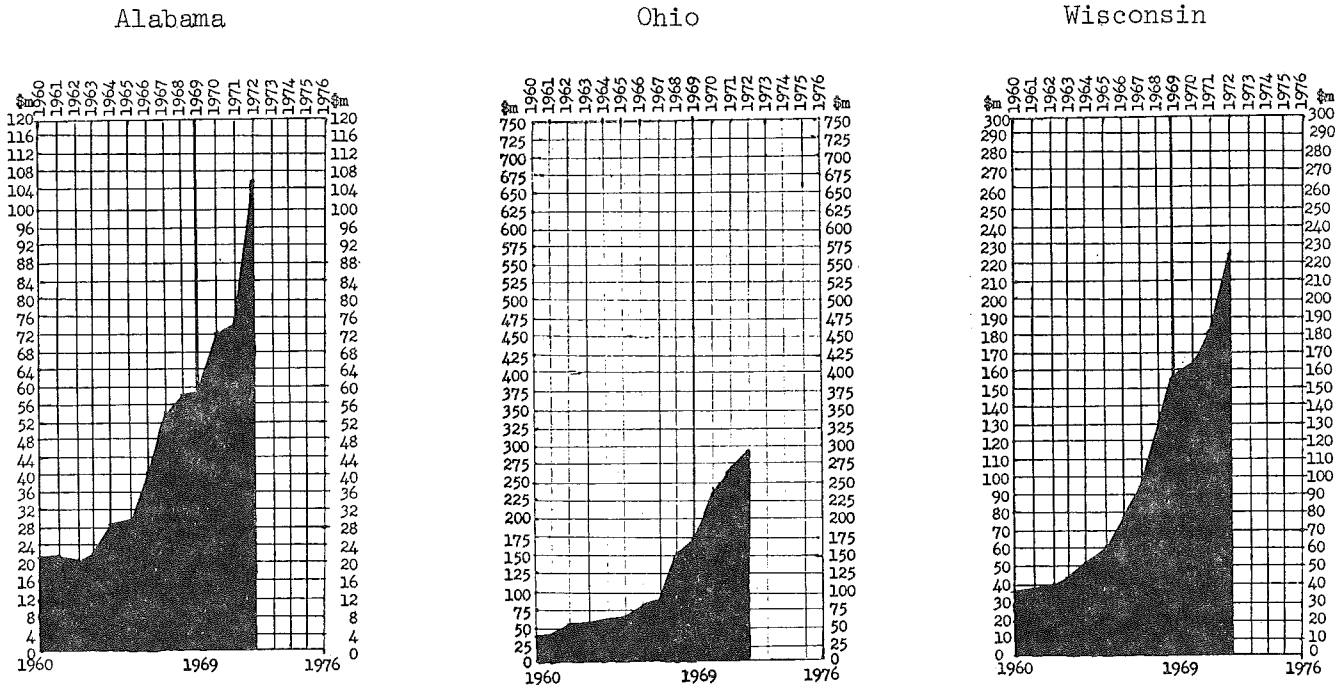
Statement of ownership and circulation of GRAPEVINE is on page 1024 (reverse hereof).

Table 33. Fifty states appropriate \$7.7 billion for operating expenses of higher education in fiscal year 1971-72. Gain is 24 1/4 per cent over two years.

States	Year	Year	Year	2-yr gain	10-yr gain
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	per cent	per cent
47-states previously reported-- *	\$1,594,992	\$5,719,810	\$7,077,953	-	
Cumulative weighted average percentages				23 3/4	343 3/4
Alabama	20,534	72,518	105,279	45	412 3/4
Ohio	52,014	239,891	291,000 **	21 1/4 **	459 1/2 **
Wisconsin	40,895	165,851	226,403	36 1/2	453 1/2
50-state total	\$1,708,435	\$6,198,070	\$7,700,635	-	
Cumulative weighted average percentages				24 1/4	350 3/4

* Figures rectified from Table 28, GRAPEVINE page 1018.

** Estimated in absence of report of complete appropriations.



Note that the vertical scales of the separate graphs are not identical.

GRAPEVINE is not a publication of any institution or association. Responsibility for any errors in the data, or for opinions expressed, is not to be attributed to any organization or person other than M. M. Chambers. GRAPEVINE is circulated to numerous key persons in each of the fifty states.

Address communications to M. M. Chambers, Department of Educational Administration, Illinois State University, Normal, Illinois 61761.

M. M. Chambers, Illinois State University, Normal, Illinois 61761

ALABAMA. Appropriations of state tax funds for operating expenses of higher education, fiscal year 1971-72:

Table 34. State tax-fund appropriations for operating expenses of higher education in Alabama, fiscal year 1971-72, in thousands of dollars.

Institutions (1)	Sums appropriated (2)
U of Alabama	
Tuscaloosa Main Campus	\$16,097
Birmingham Campus	14,599
Huntsville Campus	3,454
<u>Subtotal, U of Ala - \$34,151</u>	
Auburn University	
Auburn Main Campus	21,409
Montgomery Campus	1,480
<u>Subtotal, Auburn U - \$22,889</u>	
U of South Alabama	5,574
Jacksonville State U	4,127
Troy State U	3,158
Alabama A & M U	2,832
Alabama State U	2,737
Florence State U	2,638
University of Montevallo	2,346
Livingston State U	1,292
State junior colleges	12,376
Vocational-technical schools*	10,291
Gadsden Ctr for Higher Edn	200
Nursing scholarships	201
Medical Scholarships Board	135
Dental Scholarships Board	83
Alabama Commission on H Edn	250
<u>Total</u>	<u>105,279</u>

* There are 27 vocational-technical schools in the state. As in many other states, increasing proportions of the students in these schools are high school graduates; and they are included this year for the first time in the "higher education" complex.

The total for fiscal year 1971-72 appears to be a gain of 45 per cent over the comparable figure for fiscal year 1969-70, two years earlier.

CALIFORNIA. A new law authorizes the names of the state colleges to be changed to "California State University" when approved in each case by the Board of Trustees of State Colleges and by the Coordinating Council for Higher Education. This somewhat tardily follows the current practice in Illinois, Indiana, Ohio, Wisconsin, Kentucky, and some other states having important regional universities.

OHIO. As this issue of GRAPEVINE went to press in early December 1971, the legislature continued to be locked in an impasse on the question of enacting state income taxes on persons and corporations. Appropriations for operating expenses of higher education for fiscal year 1971-72 had not yet been made, although the fiscal year was nearly half gone.

There was good reason to believe, however, that the appropriations, when eventually enacted, would probably aggregate about \$30 million more than the comparable sums for the preceding fiscal year (1970-71) which reached a total of about \$261 million.

Accordingly GRAPEVINE is estimating the Ohio appropriations for fiscal year 1971-72 at \$291 million, which would be a gain of slightly more than 21 per cent over the two-year period since 1969-70.

Since GRAPEVINE's annual fifty-state summary table has usually appeared not later than October for twelve consecutive years, and has already been delayed by two months beyond the usual time, we use the foregoing estimate for Ohio and thus show a fifty-state total of approximately \$7.7 billion for fiscal year 1971-72, which is a gain of 24 1/4 per cent over the comparable figure of \$6.2 billion for fiscal year 1969-70, two years earlier.

APPROPRIATIONS OF STATE TAX FUNDS FOR OPERATING EXPENSES OF HIGHER EDUCATION
 IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS, FOR FISCAL YEARS 1962, 1970 and 1972, WITH
 PERCENTAGE GAINS OVER MOST RECENT TWO YEARS AND OVER TEN YEARS.

States (1)	Fiscal years ending in even numbers			2-yr gain	10-yr gain	States (7)
	1961-62 (2)	1969-70 (3)	1971-72 (4)	% (5)	% (6)	
Ala	20,534	72,518	105,279	45	412 3/4	Ala
Alaska	3,023	11,876	19,500	64	545	Alaska
Ariz	17,852	65,611	97,514	48 1/2	446	Ariz
Ark	16,693	47,630	52,177	9 1/2	212 1/2	Ark
Cal	247,172	749,162	853,623	14	245	Cal
Colo	26,099	87,094	113,463	30 1/4	334 3/4	Colo
Conn	14,855	80,270	111,695	39	652	Conn
Del	4,368	16,933	23,091	36 1/4	428 1/2	Del
Fla	51,438	198,438	247,540	24 3/4	381	Fla
Ga	29,046	124,207	162,953	31 1/4	461	Ga
Hawaii	7,254	41,782	59,866	43 1/4	725 1/4	Hawaii
Idaho	10,068	29,862	34,167	14 1/2	239 1/3	Idaho
Ill	116,293	405,077	470,413	16	304 1/2	Ill
Ind	55,316	154,313	201,345	30 1/2	264	Ind
Iowa	39,682	105,162	119,881	14	202	Iowa
Kas	29,847	79,721	84,313	5 3/4	182 1/2	Kas
Ky	24,490	95,478	120,489	26	392	Ky
La	48,316	99,352	139,916	40 3/4	189 1/2	La
Maine	7,238	25,984	30,741	18 1/4	324 1/2	Maine
Md	27,304	92,132	141,913	54	419 3/4	Md
Mass	15,281	85,278	130,212	52 1/2	752	Mass
Mich	102,816	305,411	379,409	24 1/4	269	Mich
Minn	44,069	128,278	164,566	28 1/4	273 1/3	Minn
Miss	18,347	51,920	84,112	62	358 1/2	Miss
Mo	31,779	127,487	149,109	17	369	Mo
Mont	11,231	26,715	30,635	14 1/2	172 3/4	Mont
Neb	17,077	48,386	51,976	7 1/2	204 1/4	Neb
Nev	4,863	14,778	18,642	26	283 1/4	Nev
N H	4,717	10,685	12,935	6	174 1/4	N H
N J	23,391	126,250	184,679	46 1/4	689 1/2	N J
N M	13,002	36,126	45,307	25 1/2	248 1/2	N M
N Y	111,189	625,341	803,913	28 1/2	623	N Y
N C	36,087	175,931	223,486	27	519 1/4	N C
N D	10,505	23,249	26,999	16	157	N D
Ohio	52,014	239,891	291,000*	21 1/4*	459 1/2*	Ohio
Okla	30,000	59,552	79,331	33 1/4	164 1/3	Okla
Ore	34,796	87,683	103,000	17 1/2	196	Ore
Pa	46,431	317,305	347,483	9 1/2	648 1/3	Pa
R I	5,827	28,935	30,443	5 1/4	422 1/4	R I
S C	14,449	53,316	74,987	40 1/2	419	S C
S D	8,675	18,227	21,844	19 3/4	151 3/4	S D
Tenn	21,522	87,137	114,034	30 3/4	429 3/4	Tenn
Texas	84,873	340,046	418,369	23	393	Texas
Utah	15,580	40,000	50,422	26	223 1/2	Utah
Vt	3,759	13,532	15,856	17	321 3/4	Vt
Va	23,958	117,578	153,433	30 1/2	540 1/2	Va
Wash	58,560	190,903	190,467	- 2 1/4	225 1/4	Wash
W Va	19,938	55,005	69,388	26	248	W Va
Wis	40,895	165,851	226,403	36 1/2	453 1/2	Wis
Wyo	5,916	14,672	18,316	2 1/2	209 1/2	Wyo
Totals	\$1,708,435	\$6,198,070	\$7,700,635	-	-	
Weighted average percentages of gain				24 1/4	350 3/4	

* Estimated in absence of report of complete appropriations.

M. M. Chambers, Illinois State University, Normal, Illinois 61761

PENNSYLVANIA. Appropriations of state tax funds for operating expenses of higher education, fiscal year 1971-72:

Table 35. State tax-fund appropriations for operating expenses of higher education in Pennsylvania, fiscal year 1971-72, in thousands of dollars.

Institutions (1)	Sums appropriated (2)
Pennsylvania State U	\$74,005
Medical school	1,814
<u>Subtotal, P S U - \$75,819</u>	
State-related u's	
Temple University	39,335
Medical school	4,606
<u>Subtotal, T U - \$43,941</u>	
U of Pittsburgh	36,532
Medical school	3,471
<u>Subtotal U of Pittsbrgh - \$40,003</u>	
<u>Commonwealth segment - \$159,763</u>	
State-owned insts -	
Indiana U of Pa	9,172
West Chester St Coll	8,387
Edinboro St Coll	7,158
California St Coll	6,961
Slippery Rock St Coll	6,735
Millersville St Coll	6,122
Clarion St Coll	6,061
Shippensburg St Coll	5,705
Kutztown St Coll	5,621
Bloomsburg St Coll	5,383
Mansfield St Coll	4,722
E Stroudsburg St Coll	4,377
Cheyney St Coll	4,031
Lock Haven St Coll	3,395
<u>Subtotal, s o i's - \$83,832</u>	
Community colleges	15,409
Private insts, state-aided	
U of Pennsylvania	10,417
Medical school	2,613
<u>Subtotal U of Pa - \$13,030</u>	
Thomas Jefferson U	3,564
Drexel University	2,436
Hahnemann Medical Coll	2,090
Phila Coll of Osteopathy	2,530
Med Coll of Pennsylvania @	1,175
Lincoln University	910
Phila College of Art	320

(Continued in next column)

PENNSYLVANIA. (Cont from precedng column)

<u>Private insts, state-aided (cont'd)</u>	
Phila Coll Textiles & Sci	225
Del Val Coll Sci & Ag	166
Pa Coll Podiatric Med	120
Dickinson School of Law	90
Pa College of Optometry	90
Phila Musical Academy	75
<u>Subtotal, p i s a - \$26,821</u>	
Pa Higher Edn Asstce Agency	
Scholarships and Grants	55,458
Other purposes @@	6,000
<u>Subtotal, stu aids - \$61,658</u>	
<u>Total</u>	<u>347,483</u>

@ Formerly Women's Medical College.
 @@ \$2 million each for (1) "administering programs and lender participation incentives," (2) "assisting institutions in securing federal student aid funds"; and (3) "to guarantee loans granted, etc."

The total for fiscal year 1971-72 appears to be a gain of 9 1/2 per cent over the comparable sum for fiscal year 1969-70, two years earlier.

The appropriations for the eight state-aided medical schools had not been finally enacted as of December 8, 1971, but there was confidence that the sums reported would not be changed.

The delay was occasioned in part by debate concerning amendments whose tenor was that the sums appropriated, based on specified amounts per medical student enrolled, be required to be paid back by the graduates within 15 years after graduation, unless they practiced medicine within the state of Pennsylvania for at least five years, in which case one-fifth of the obligation would be cancelled for each year of such practice.

There was doubt as to whether such a requirement could be constitutionally applied to students already previously enrolled, and much dispute as to the effect of such a requirement upon future enrollments in the Pennsylvania medical schools.

Table 35 is an extension and revision of Table 26, GRAPEVINE page 1016.

WISCONSIN. Appropriations of state tax funds for operating expenses of higher education, biennium 1971-73:

Table 36. State tax-fund appropriations for operating expenses of higher education in Wisconsin, fiscal years 1971-72 and 1972-73, in thousands of dollars.

Institutions	Sums appropriated	
	1971-72	1972-73
(1)	(2)	(3)
U of Wisconsin * (all branches & units)	\$129,912	\$144,268
Wisconsin State U's (collectively)	72,832	82,501
Vocational, Technical & Adult ednl system **	15,526	22,775
County Teachers Colls +	755	- 0 -
Med Coll of Wisconsin ++	1,877	1,877
Higher Ednl Aids Board @	4,501	5,822
Totals	226,403	257,243

* Allocations of appropriated funds to the several campuses of the University of Wisconsin, and to the several Wisconsin State Universities, had not been made when this document went to press.

The University of Wisconsin and the Wisconsin State University System were merged by Chapter 100, Laws of 1971, which abolished the two boards of regents and supplanted them with a new single board of regents, and abolished the Coordinating Council. During the biennium 1971-73 the two systems will continue to operate independently, while a legislative implementation committee devises further steps to complete the merger in January 1973.

** This embraces Wisconsin's unique system of Vocational, Technical, and Adult Schools, which enroll increasing proportions of high school graduates along with others who are not high school graduates, and some of which offer courses transferable to four-year institutions for as much as two years of credits.

+ It is not expected that the County Teachers Colleges will receive any further state support after the

(Continued in next column)

Additional footnotes to Table 36.
end of fiscal year 1971-72.

++ This is the former Marquette University School of Medicine, formerly ineligible for any state support because it was a denominational institution. It is now legally a separate independent nonprofit charitable corporation (nonsectarian) receiving state assistance as indicated. The state aid is \$4,500 per year per medical student enrolled.

@ The Higher Educational Aids Board provides scholarships for selected students attending private colleges in Wisconsin; operates programs for disadvantaged students and also provides the state subsidy for student loans to students in both public and private institutions. It has not been included in GRAPEVINE's tabulations for previous years. Hence its presence in this table causes the apparent percentages of gain over earlier years to be slightly overstated.

The combined yearly totals for fiscal years 1971-72 and 1972-73 show an apparent gain of 39 1/4 per cent over the preceding biennium. The two-year gain for fiscal year 1971-72 is 36 1/2 per cent; for fiscal year 1972-73 it is 42 per cent.

GRAPEVINE does not undertake systematic nationwide reports of capital financing for higher education; but reports only occasional notes on that subject. For biennium 1971-73, Wisconsin authorized building programs of \$52,368,000 for the University of Wisconsin system, and \$22,834,700 for the Wisconsin State University system, making a total of \$75,202,700. This was mainly in the form of bond authorizations which the state underwrites with state tax funds, with no federal, gift, or endowment money included in the totals. In addition, self-liquidating building projects aggregating \$33 million were also authorized.